



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Harvard Studies in Classical Philology

VOLUME XXX

Boards. 189 pages. \$1.50

Edited by a Committee of the Classical Instructors in Harvard University: HERBERT WEIR SMYTH, Ph. D., Eliot Professor of Greek Literature; EDWARD KENNARD RAND, Ph. D., Professor of Latin; ROY KENNETH HACK, B. Litt., Assistant Professor of Classics.

CONTENTS

Collations of the Manuscripts of Aristophanes' *Vespae*. By John Williams White and Earnest Cary.

Imperial Coronation Ceremonies of the Fifth and Sixth Centuries. By A. E. R. Boak.

The Rhetorical Structure of the *Encomia* of Claudius Claudian. By Lester B. Struthers.

The Decree-Seller in the *Birds*, and the Professional Politicians at Athens. By Carl Newell Jackson.

Young Virgil's Poetry. By Edward Kennard Rand.

May be Ordered Through any Dealer

Send to Publisher for the Contents of Previous Volumes.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

38 Randall Hall,
Cambridge, Mass.

19 East 47th St.
New York.

THE LIFE AND STORIES

OF THE

JAINA SAVIOR PĀRÇVANĀTHA

By

MAURICE BLOOMFIELD,

*Professor of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology in
The Johns Hopkins University*

266 Pages. Octavo. Cloth, \$3.00

The religion of the Jainas is the older of the two great heretical Sects which grew up many centuries before Christ, the other being Buddhism. Unlike Buddhism the Jaina religion was not founded by a single great religious teacher, but reveres traditionally twenty-four Saviors (Arhats) which go back to an unthinkable antiquity. Only the last two of these have any kind of historical standing, and even they are known only by tradition founded upon more or less dubious chronicles. The older of these is Pārçvanātha, said to have been born in 817 B. C. He seems indeed to have been an historical personage; at any rate he figures large in Jaina consciousness, and the doctrines ascribed to him are fundamental in Jaina religion.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND, U. S. A.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
STUDIES IN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
LUCILIUS AND HORACE

A Study in the Classical Theory of Imitation

BY GEORGE CONVERSE FISKE

Associate Professor of Latin

Professor Fiske sets forth the point of view with which the literary artist of antiquity approached his work,—like the modern architect, a craftsman consciously accepting a well defined style, appropriate to his purpose, and manifesting his originality within the limits thus set for him. The book then applies these conceptions in detail first to Lucilius, who crystallized the inchoate satire of the Greeks, and afterwards to Horace, who transformed the Lucilian themes with consummate literary art. The conclusion brings the classical conceptions into vivid relation with the modern romantic theory of composition.

The foregoing outline makes plain the importance of Professor Fiske's work, not only as a contribution to classical scholarship, but as a timely discussion of fundamental critical questions.

Price, \$2.50

Orders should be sent to
The Secretary of the Board of Regents
The University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

THE LIFE AND STORIES
OF THE
JAINA SAVIOR PĀRÇVANĀTHA

BY

MAURICE BLOOMFIELD,

*Professor of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology in
The Johns Hopkins University*

266 Pages. Octavo. Cloth, \$3.00

The religion of the Jainas is the older of the two great heretical Sects which grew up many centuries before Christ, the other being Buddhism. Unlike Buddhism the Jaina religion was not founded by a single great religious teacher, but reveres traditionally twenty-four Saviors (Arhats) which go back to an unthinkable antiquity. Only the last two of these have any kind of historical standing, and even they are known only by tradition founded upon more or less dubious chronicles. The older of these is Pārçvanātha, said to have been born in 817 B. C. He seems indeed to have been an historical personage; at any rate he figures large in Jaina consciousness, and the doctrines ascribed to him are fundamental in Jaina religion.

**THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND, U. S. A.**

An Economic History of Rome

TO THE END OF THE REPUBLIC

By TENNEY FRANK

Professor of Latin in the Johns Hopkins University

310 pp. Cloth, \$2.50.

A sketch of Roman economic history with a description of industrial methods employed in the days of Cicero and Augustus. The book is intended for general readers interested in economic history, for college classes in Roman history, and for teachers of Cicero and Caesar.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,

Baltimore, Maryland

Martial, The Epigrammatist

AND OTHER ESSAYS

By KIRBY FLOWER SMITH

Late Professor of Latin in the Johns Hopkins University

180 pp. Cloth, \$2.00.

Selections from Professor Smith's less technical papers, revised and edited by W. P. Mustard.

CONTENTS.

Martial, the Epigrammatist.....	1
The Poet Ovid.....	37
Propertius: a Modern Lover in the Augustan Age.....	75
Pupula Duplex	101
The Classics and our Vernacular.....	117
The Future Place of the Humanities in Education.....	144
Some Boyhood Reminiscences of a Country Town.....	155
Original Verse and Translations.....	167

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,

Baltimore, Maryland

THE
LIFE AND STORIES
OF THE
JAINA SAVIOR PĀRÇVANĀTHA

BY

MAURICE BLOOMFIELD,

*Professor of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology in
The Johns Hopkins University*

266 Pages. Octavo. Cloth, \$3.00

Almost from the beginning of Hindu time the Brahmanical religion of India was subjected to criticism and renewed speculation on the part of Hindu thinkers of independent mind, resulting in much heterodox teaching and Sectarian activity. The religion of the Jainas is the older of the two great heretical Sects which grew up many centuries before Christ, the other being Buddhism. Unlike Buddhism the Jaina religion was not founded by a single great religious teacher, but *reveres* traditionally twenty-four Saviors (Arhats) which go back to an unthinkable antiquity. Only the last two of these have any kind of historical standing, and even they are known only by tradition founded upon more or less dubious chronicles. The older of these is Pārçvanātha, said to have been born in 817 B. C. He seems indeed to have been an historical personage; at any rate he figures large in Jaina consciousness, and the doctrines ascribed to him are fundamental in Jaina religion.

The present work contains the fullest extant account of the Jaina Savior Pārçvanātha's life, preceded by nine pre-births, all treated with the care of a chronicle of real life and with the sincerity of devout belief. With this life are interwoven a large number of stories illustrating Jaina morality and doctrine. The Jainas are, perhaps, the best story-tellers of India; the present volume adds to the chain of Hindu fiction books a jewel of no mean price. This work should arrest the attention of students of Comparative Literature and Folklore as well as students of the History of Religion.

Orders should be sent to

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,
Baltimore, Maryland,
U. S. A.

An Economic History of Rome

TO THE END OF THE REPUBLIC

By TENNEY FRANK

Professor of Latin in the Johns Hopkins University

310 pp. Cloth, \$2.50.

A sketch of Roman economic history with a description of industrial methods employed in the days of Cicero and Augustus. The book is intended for general readers interested in economic history, and for college classes in Roman history.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,

Baltimore, Maryland

Martial, The Epigrammatist

AND OTHER ESSAYS

By KIRBY FLOWER SMITH

Late Professor of Latin in the Johns Hopkins University

180 pp. Cloth, \$2.00.

Selections from Professor Smith's less technical papers, revised and edited by W. P. Mustard.

CONTENTS.

Martial, the Epigrammatist.....	1
The Poet Ovid.....	37
Propertius: a Modern Lover in the Augustan Age.....	75
Pupula Duplex	101
The Classics and our Vernacular.....	117
The Future Place of the Humanities in Education.....	144
Some Boyhood Reminiscences of a Country Town.....	155
Original Verse and Translations.....	167

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,

Baltimore, Maryland

THE
LIFE AND STORIES
OF THE
JAINA SAVIOR PĀRÇVANĀTHA

BY

MAURICE BLOOMFIELD,

*Professor of Sanskrit and Comparative Philology in
The Johns Hopkins University*

266 Pages. Octavo. Cloth, \$3.00

Almost from the beginning of Hindu time the Brahmanical religion of India was subjected to criticism and renewed speculation on the part of Hindu thinkers of independent mind, resulting in much heterodox teaching and Sectarian activity. The religion of the Jainas is the older of the two great heretical Sects which grew up many centuries before Christ, the other being Buddhism. Unlike Buddhism the Jaina religion was not founded by a single great religious teacher, but reveres traditionally twenty-four Saviors (Arhats) which go back to an unthinkable antiquity. Only the last two of these have any kind of historical standing, and even they are known only by tradition founded upon more or less dubious chronicles. The older of these is Pārçvanātha, said to have been born in 817 B. C. He seems indeed to have been an historical personage; at any rate he figures large in Jaina consciousness, and the doctrines ascribed to him are fundamental in Jaina religion.

The present work contains the fullest extant account of the Jaina Savior Pārçvanātha's life, preceded by nine pre-births, all treated with the care of a chronicle of real life and with the sincerity of devout belief. With this life are interwoven a large number of stories illustrating Jaina morality and doctrine. The Jainas are, perhaps, the best story-tellers of India; the present volume adds to the chain of Hindu fiction books a jewel of no mean price. This work should arrest the attention of students of Comparative Literature and Folklore as well as students of the History of Religion.

Orders should be sent to

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS,
Baltimore, Maryland,
U. S. A.